No.	K22-3076	
研究課題名	Elucidation of mechanisms involved in tissue specific immunity during infection and vaccination	
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Principal Inv	restigator

IMSUT International Joint Usage/Research Center Project <International>

Joint Research Report (Annual/Project Completion)

Annual Report
Report
In this project, our aim is to investigate the underlying mechanism(s) of tissue-specific immunological
responses during infection and vaccination. In FY2022, face-to-face meetings with some of the group
members have been possible. In addition, Dr. Coban organized the annual Young Investigators joint meeting
of the IMSUT Joint Research Center with the theme of "Infection and Immunity" on February 8 th , 2023
(https://www.ims.u-tokyo.ac.jp/imsut/en/jointresearch/index.html#a06) at IMSUT. This symposium brought
members together and allowed fruitful discussions on ongoing projects.
TBK1 is a very well-known downstream molecule for anti-viral type-I interferons. Recent studies
additionally found that TBK1 has more activities in autophagy, adaptive immunity by controlling germinal
center (GC) formation, and in ON-OFF controlling of inflammasome downstream pathways. Moreover,
these events seem to be occurring in a tissue-specific manner. Therefore, next year, we will conduct extensive
experiments to understand the role of TBK1 in different tissues, and whether there are compensatory
signaling molecules involved in TBK1 phosphorylation.
References:
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Fischer FA, Mies LFM, Nizami S, Pantazi E, Danielli S, Demarco B, Ohlmeyer M, Lee MSJ, Coban C, Kagan JC, Di Daniel E, Bezbradica JS. TBK1 and IKKε act like an OFF switch to limit NLRP3 inflammasome pathway activation. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2021, September 21, 118 (38) e2009309118. doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2009309118.